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# HANDBOOK OF SIGNALLING SYSTEMS

BECKERLEG  
ROBERTS  
AND  
YING

This version was created on February 26, 2019.

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## 4 | Nautical signal code flags



### 3 | International Morse Code

A ● ■  
B ■ ● ● ●  
C ■ ● ■ ●  
D ■ ● ●  
E ●  
F ● ● ■ ●  
G ■ ■ ●  
H ● ● ● ●  
I ● ●  
J ● ■ ■ ■  
K ■ ● ■  
L ● ■ ● ●  
M ■ ■  
N ■ ●  
O ■ ■ ■  
P ● ■ ■ ●  
Q ■ ■ ● ■  
R ● ■ ●  
S ● ● ●  
T ■

U ● ● ■  
V ● ● ● ■  
W ● ■ ■  
X ■ ● ● ■  
Y ■ ● ■ ■  
Z ■ ■ ● ●

1 ● ■ ■ ■ ■  
2 ● ● ■ ■ ■  
3 ● ● ● ■ ■  
4 ● ● ● ● ■  
5 ● ● ● ● ●  
6 ■ ● ● ● ●  
7 ■ ■ ● ● ●  
8 ■ ■ ■ ● ●  
9 ■ ■ ■ ■ ●  
0 ■ ■ ■ ■ ■

# Contents

1	Braille . . . . .	2
2	Semaphore . . . . .	3
3	International Morse Code . . . . .	4
4	Nautical signal code flags . . . . .	5

# 1 | Braille

<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>G</b>	<b>H</b>	<b>I</b>
● ○	● ○	● ●	● ●	● ○	● ●	● ●	● ○	○ ●
○ ○	● ○	○ ○	○ ●	○ ●	● ○	● ●	● ●	● ○
○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○
<b>J</b>	<b>K</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>O</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Q</b>	<b>R</b>
○ ●	● ○	● ○	● ●	● ●	● ○	● ●	● ●	● ○
● ●	○ ○	● ○	○ ○	○ ●	○ ●	● ○	● ●	● ●
○ ○	● ○	● ○	● ○	● ○	● ○	● ○	● ○	● ○
<b>S</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>U</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>Y</b>	<b>Z</b>	
○ ●	○ ●	● ○	● ○	○ ●	● ●	● ●	● ○	
● ○	● ●	○ ○	● ○	● ●	○ ○	○ ●	○ ●	
● ○	● ○	● ●	● ●	○ ●	● ●	● ●	● ●	
<b>.</b>	<b>,</b>	<b>?</b>	<b>!</b>	<b>'</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>CAPITAL</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>0</b>
○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ●	○ ●
● ●	● ○	● ○	● ●	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ●	● ●
○ ●	○ ○	● ●	● ○	● ○	● ●	○ ●	● ●	○ ○
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>
● ○	● ○	● ●	● ●	● ○	● ●	● ●	● ○	○ ●
○ ○	● ○	○ ○	○ ●	○ ●	● ○	● ●	● ●	● ○
○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○

## 2 | Semaphore

